

# 백서 코점막에서 발육에 따른 백혈구형 12-Lipoxygenase의 발현

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전희선<sup>1</sup> · 윤주현<sup>1,2</sup> · 이주환<sup>1</sup> · 이윤재<sup>1</sup> · 박태준<sup>1</sup> · 김정수<sup>1,2</sup>

## Expression of Leukocyte-Type 12-Lipoxygenase in Murine Nasal Mucosa According to the Development

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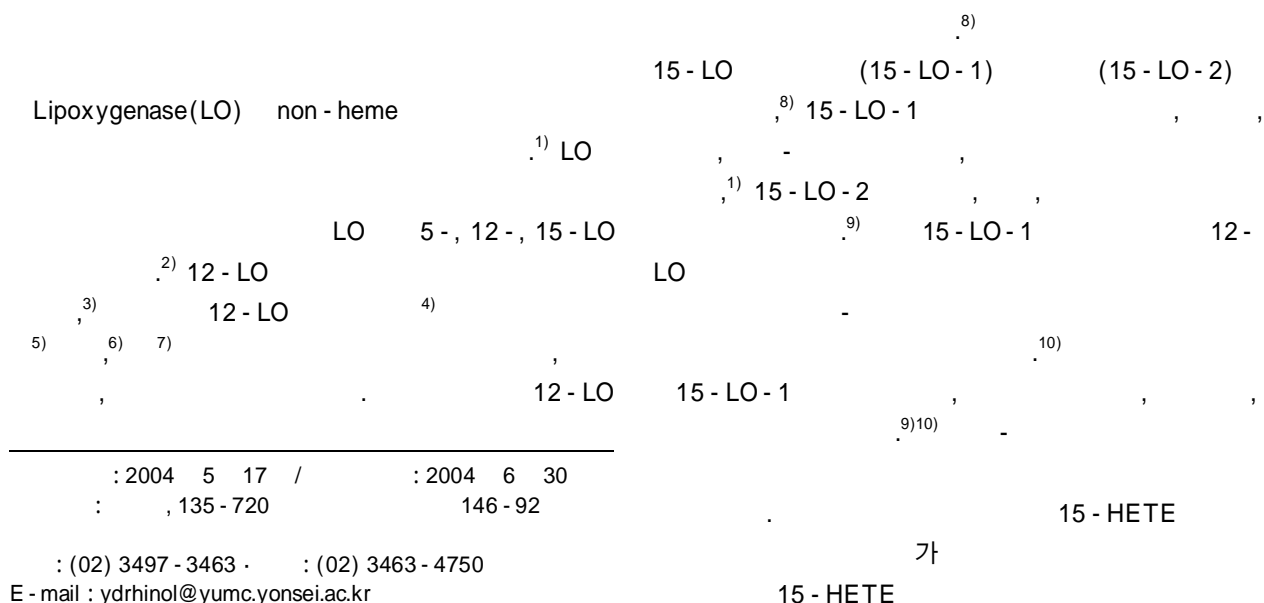
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### ABSTRACT

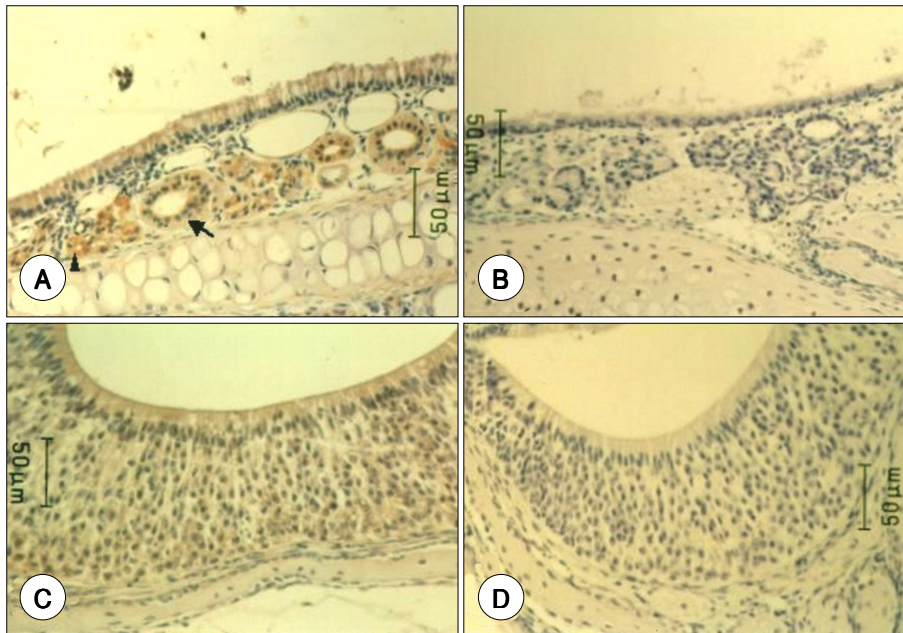
**Background and Objectives** : We determined the localization of leukocyte-type 12-lipoxygenase (L-12-LO) in murine nasal mucosa and to investigate the expression of L-12-LO according to the development of murine nasal mucosa. **Materials and Method** : Immunohistochemical staining was done on the nasal mucosa of mice at gestational days 16, 17, 18, and mice at post-natal days 1, 3, 7, 14, and adult mice. Alcian blue (pH 2.5) -periodic acid Schiff staining on murine nasal mucosa was performed. **Results** : In murine nasal respiratory mucosa, the expression of L-12-LO was noted in ciliated epithelial cells, basal cells, serous acini, and secretory ducts, but it was not found in the mucous acini and goblet cells. In olfactory mucosa, the expression of L-12-LO was noted in the olfactory receptor cells, supporting cells, and basal cells. The expression in respiratory mucosa according to the development was strongly noticed from the gestational day 16 through postnatal day 7. The expression in postnatal day 14 and adult mice was weaker than in the previous time point. The expression in olfactory mucosa showed no difference throughout the developmental stage. **Conclusion** : As a result of this study, we found the exact localization of L-12-LO in murine nasal mucosa, and we also found the different expression of L-12-LO between the respiratory and olfactory mucosa. This fact suggests the possible involvement of L-12-LO in the development of murine respiratory mucosa. (Korean J Otolaryngol 2005;48:40-5)

**KEY WORDS** : Arachidonate 12-lipoxygenase · Nasal mucosa · Development · Immunohistochemistry.

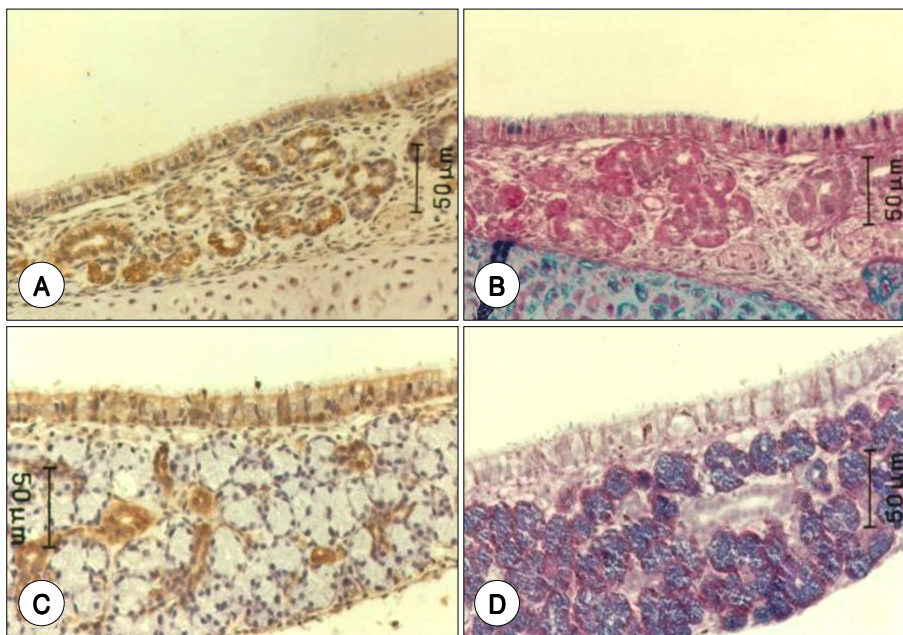


15 - LO - 1  
<sup>12)</sup> ,  
 가  
 가  
<sup>13)</sup> 15 - LO - 1  
<sup>14)</sup> 가  
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 15 - LO - 1  
 15 - LO - 1  
 15 - LO - 1  
 12 - LO  
 가  
 가  
 12 - LO  
 12 - LO  
 15 - LO - 1  
 LO  
 12 - LO  
 12 - LO  
 16, 17, 18  
 1, 3, 7, 14  
 3  
 24  
 0.3 ml ketamine  
 10% buffered  
 formalin  
 10% buffered forma-  
 lin  
 4  $\mu$ m  
 ethmoturbinal maxilloturbinal  
 1+,  
 2+  
 3% 가 5  
 0.1%  
 37 10 , Vectastain Elite kit  
 12 - LO  
 12 - LO

<sup>11)</sup> (Vector Laboratories Inc., Burlingame, CA, USA)  
 (normal blocking solution) 20  
 12 - LO ( :  
 12 - LO ;  
 Cayman Chemical, Ann Arbor, MI, USA) 1 : 400  
 1  
 (biotinylated secondary antibody) 30  
 3,3' - diaminobenzidine hematoxylin  
 VectaMount(Vector Laboratories Inc.)  
 IgG(Vector Laboratories Inc., Burlingame,  
 CA, USA) 1 : 400  
 Alcian blue(pH 2.5) - periodic acid schiff  
 3%  
 1% alcian blue (pH 2.5) 1  
 1%  
 30 , 0.5% periodic acid(Sigma  
 Chemical Co., St. Louis, MO, USA) 7  
 Schiff (Muto Pure Chemicals, Tokyo, Japan)  
 15 3 3 가  
 hemotoxylin

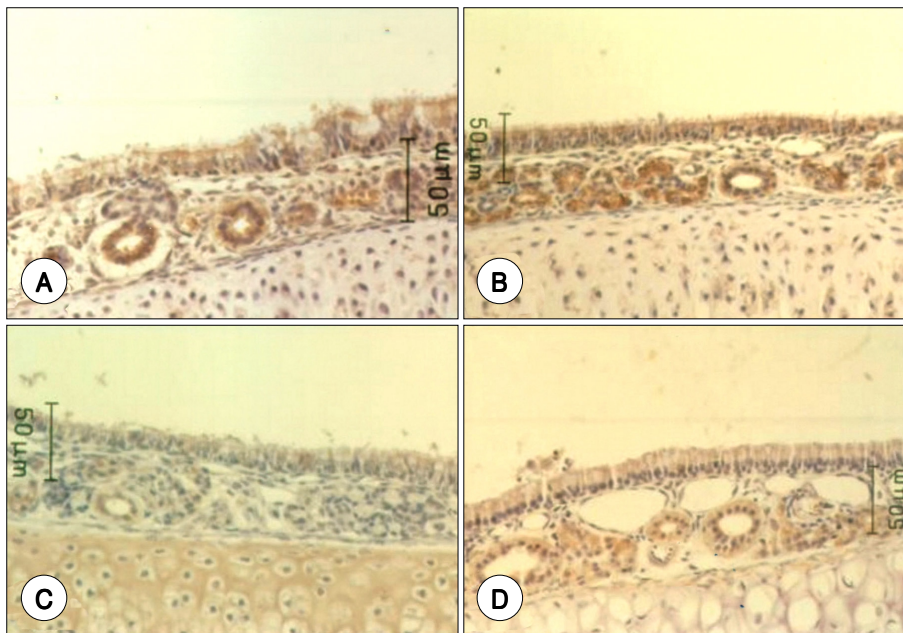


**Fig. 1.** Expression of leukocyte type 12-LO in adult murine nasal mucosa. In respiratory mucosa (A), the expression of leukocyte type 12-LO is noted weakly in the cytoplasm of ciliated epithelial cells and basal cells, but its expression is not found in goblet cells. Leukocyte type 12-LO expresses strongly in secretory ducts (arrow) and serous acini (arrow head). In olfactory mucosa (C), the expression of leukocyte type 12-LO is strongly noted in olfactory receptor cells, supporting cells, and basal cells. The negative controls of respiratory mucosa (B) and olfactory mucosa (D) show no immunoreactivity.

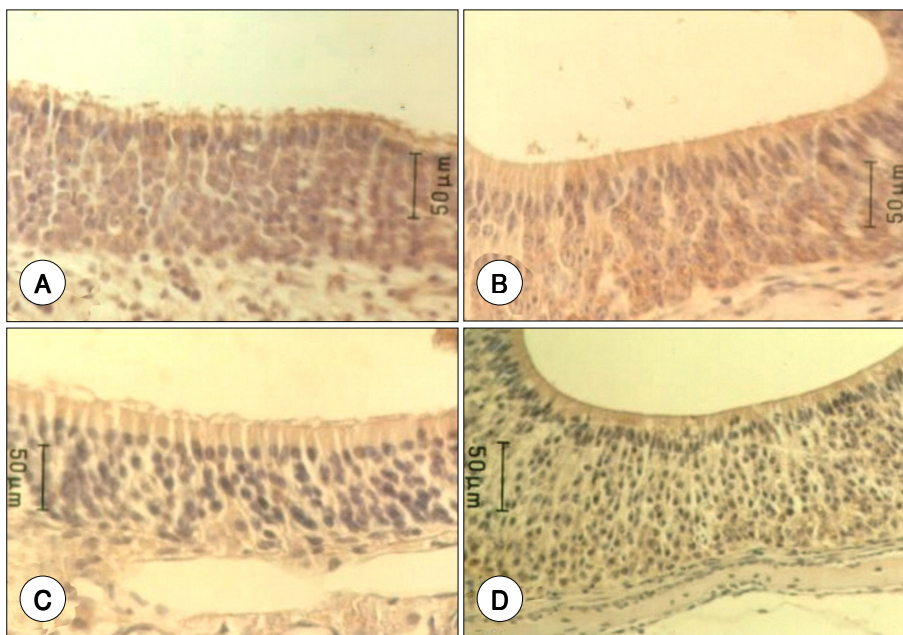


**Fig. 2.** Comparison of leukocyte type 12-LO immunoreactivity and AB-PAS staining in acini. The acini immunoreactive to leukocyte type 12-LO show the characteristics of serous acini such as round nuclei located in the bottom of cells and strongly stained cytoplasm (A). The acini which are not stained with leukocyte type 12-LO have the flat and relatively large nuclei and empty cytoplasm, which are the characteristics of mucous acini (C). In AB (pH 2.5)-PAS staining, the positively stained acini with 12-LO antibody are noted as red color (B), which means the serous acini. The negatively stained acini with 12-LO antibody as blue color (D), which means the mucous acini.

12 - LO (Fig. 1B and D).  
 12 - LO (1+), (Fig. 2A).  
 12 - LO (2+)(Fig. 1C). (Fig. 2C).  
 12 - LO가 (Fig. 1A). 가 12 - LO  
 12 - LO Alcian blue(pH 2.5) - periodic acid Schiff(AB - PAS)  
 IgG



**Fig. 3.** Expression of leukocyte type 12-LO in respiratory mucosa according to development. Leukocyte type 12-LO strongly expresses in ciliated epithelium, serous gland, and secretory duct from gestational 16 day (A). These expression pattern is continued to postnatal 7 day (B). In postnatal 14 day (C) and adult (D) mice, the expression is weaker than that of gestational 16 day and postnatal 7 day.



**Fig. 4.** Expression of leukocyte type 12-LO in olfactory mucosa according to development. The expression of leukocyte type 12-LO is noted in olfactory receptor cells, supporting cells, and basal cells of gestational 16 day (A), postnatal 7 day (B), postnatal 14 day (C), and adult (D). This expression pattern is almost same throughout the developmental stage.

		12 - LO	16
(Fig. 2B),		(2+)(Fig. 3A),	
가	17, 18	1, 3, 7 (Fig. 3B)	
(Fig. 2D).		14 (Fig. 3C)	(Fig. 3D)
		,	,
	12 - LO		(1+)(Table 1).
16, 17, 18	1, 3, 7, 14		
	12 - LO		12 - LO
.	,	16, 17, 18	1, 3, 7, 14

**Table 1.** Expression of leukocyte type 12-LO in murine nasal mucosa according to development

	Respiratory mucosa			Olfactory mucosa		
	Ciliated	Basal	Serous	Receptor	Basal	Supporting
G16	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+
G17	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+
G18	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+
P1	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+
P3	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+
P7	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+	2+
P14	1+	1+	1+	2+	2+	2+
Adult	1+	1+	1+	2+	2+	2+

G : gestational day, P : postnatal day

12 - LO  
12 - LO  
16  
(2+)(Fig. 4A),  
(Fig. 4D)  
(Table 1, Fig. 4).

12 - LO가 15 - LO - 1  
12/15 - LO  
LO가  
LO - 1  
12 - LO  
12 - LO 15 - LO - 1  
(  
)  
12 - LO  
database  
15 -  
가  
(isoform)  
(>99%)  
12 - LO  
15 - LO - 1  
13)

80%  
가<sup>10)</sup>  
12 - LO 15 - LO - 1  
<sup>17)</sup>  
15 - LO - 1  
가  
<sup>18)</sup>  
12 - LO  
15 - LO - 1  
가  
LO  
15 - LO - 1  
Caco - 2  
<sup>9)14)19)</sup>  
15 - LO - 1 가가 15 - LO - 1  
가<sup>13)</sup>  
15 - LO - 1  
12 - LO가 가  
12 - LO가 가  
14  
12 - LO  
12 - LO  
가  
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LO  
가  
가  
12 - LO가 가  
15 - LO - 1 12 - LO  
15 - LO - 1



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